

Galatians

Chapter 2

www.gntcollations.com

June 8, 2024

*A collation of the Robinson-Pierpont 2018 text against all transcribed Greek
New Testament witnesses*

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Note

- Most manuscripts have not been transcribed and in consequence these apparatuses contain only a sample of the extant corpus.
- The collations and apparatuses have been created using automated algorithms and may in consequence display occasional imprecisions, especially in word alignment when there is significant textual variation in a verse. Please use them for indicative purposes only.
- Some manuscripts contain a verse more than once. This often involved splitting a verse and placing each segment on a different section of the manuscript. We have implemented an algorithm that reconstructs the complete verse from the separate segments. Reconstructed verses are shown between round brackets. For example, 40844(1^c2) is the verse as it was attested in 40844 in a reconstruction that merged instances 1 and 2. Given that these are automated reconstructions, manual double-checks are advised. Sometimes it is not possible to safely reconstruct a verse and the witnesses where this is the case are not included in the collation (to see the specific witnesses that could not be reconstructed, please consult the witness counts for each verse).
- Corrected witnesses (marked with a superscript letter c) are reconstructed automatically and may display inaccuracies. They are shown with a ? sign to reflect this uncertainty. A corrected witness is included in the apparatus if its text is present in at least another witness, ie, if it does not attest to a singular reading.
- A witness is ignored if 60% or more of the words that it contains of the specific verse are uncertain.

Website version 2.0.0, witness transcriptions up-to-date as of October 1, 2023. More information at www.gntcollations.com. Collations created by Norman Simon Rodriguez.

Verse 2:1

Byz^{RP}: επειτα¹ δια² δεκατεσσαρων³ ετων⁴ παλιν⁵
 ανεβην⁶ εις⁷ ιεροσολυμα⁸ μετα⁹ βαρναβα¹⁰ συμπαραλαβων¹¹
 και¹² τιτον¹³

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
επειτα	III
δια	III
δεκατεσσαρων	
ετων	III
παλιν	III
ανεβην	III
εις	III
ιεροσολυμα	III
μετα	III
βαρναβα	IV
συμπαλαβον	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
και	III
τιτον	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this

verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.
- $\rightarrow \text{A}_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ group, attesting to $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\iota\tau\alpha \delta\iota\alpha \delta\epsilon\kappa\alpha\tau\epsilon\sigma\sigma\alpha\rho\omega\nu \epsilon\tau\omega\nu \pi\alpha\lambda\iota\nu \alpha\nu\epsilon\beta\eta\nu \epsilon\iota\varsigma \iota\epsilon\rho\sigma\sigma\omicron\lambda\upsilon\mu\alpha \mu\epsilon\tau\alpha \beta\alpha\rho\nu\alpha\beta\alpha \sigma\upsilon\nu\pi\alpha\rho\alpha\lambda\alpha\beta\omega\nu \kappa\alpha\iota \tau\iota\tau\omicron\nu$ (2):
IV: 20001 20003

Apparatus

1. $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\iota\tau\alpha]$ (4/4) $\rightarrow \text{A}_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
2. $\delta\iota\alpha]$ (4/4) $\rightarrow \text{A}_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
3. $\delta\epsilon\kappa\alpha\tau\epsilon\sigma\sigma\alpha\rho\omega\nu]$ (4/4) $\rightarrow \text{A}_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
4. $\epsilon\tau\omega\nu]$ (4/4) $\rightarrow \text{A}_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
5. $\pi\alpha\lambda\iota\nu]$ (4/4) $\rightarrow \text{A}_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
6. $\alpha\nu\epsilon\beta\eta\nu]$ (4/4) $\rightarrow \text{A}_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
7. $\epsilon\iota\varsigma]$ (4/4) $\rightarrow \text{A}_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
8. $\iota\epsilon\rho\sigma\sigma\omicron\lambda\upsilon\mu\alpha]$ (4/4) $\rightarrow \text{A}_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
9. $\mu\epsilon\tau\alpha]$ (4/4) $\rightarrow \text{A}_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002

10. βαρναβα] (3/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ \parallel V: 20002

- βαρναβας: III: 10046

11. συμπαραλαβων] (0/4) None

- [?]ων: V: 20002
- συμπαραλαβων: $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ \parallel III: 10046

12. και] (3/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ \parallel III: 10046

- κα[?]: V: 20002

13. τιτον] (4/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.1}}$ \parallel III: 10046 V: 20002

Verse 2:2

Byz^{RP}: ανεβην¹ δε² κατα³ αποκαλυψιν⁴ και⁵ ανεθεμενην⁶
 αυτοις⁷ το⁸ ευαγγελιον⁹ ο¹⁰ κηρυσσω¹¹ εν¹² τοις¹³
 εθνεσιν¹⁴ κατ¹⁵ ιδιαν¹⁶ δε¹⁷ τοις¹⁸ δοκουσιν¹⁹
 μηπως²⁰ εις²¹ κενον²² τρεχω²³ η²⁴ εδραμον²⁵

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁴	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
---------	--------------------------------

ανεβην	III
--------	-----

δε	III
----	-----

κατα	III
------	-----

αποκαλυψι	VI
-----------	----

και	III
-----	-----

ανεθεμην	III
----------	-----

αυτοις	III
--------	-----

το	III
----	-----

ευαγγελιον	III
------------	-----

ο	III
---	-----

κηρυσσω	III
---------	-----

εν	III
----	-----

τοις	III
------	-----

εθνεσιν	III
---------	-----

κατ	IV
-----	----

ιδιαν	III
-------	-----

δε	III
----	-----

τοις	III
------	-----

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
<hr/>	
δοκουσιν	III
μηπως	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
εις	III
κενον	III
τρεχω	III
η	III
εδραμον	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.2} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (ο): None.

- $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ group, attesting to ανεβην δε κατα αποκαλυψιν και ανεθεμην αυτοις το ευαγγελιον ο κηρυσσω εν τοις εθνεσιν κατ ιδιαν δε τοις δοκουσιν μη πως εις κενον τρεχω η εδραμον (2): IV: 20001 20003

Apparatus

1. ανεβην] (4/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
2. δε] (4/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
3. κατα] (4/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
4. αποκαλυψιν] (4/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
5. και] (4/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
6. ανεθεμην] (3/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046
 - αναιθεμην: V: 20002
7. αυτοις] (4/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
8. το] (4/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
9. ευαγγελιον] (4/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
10. ο] (4/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002
11. κηρυσσω] (3/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046
 - κηρυσ[?]ω: V: 20002
12. εν] (4/4) $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}}$ || III: 10046 V: 20002

13. $\tau\omicron\iota\varsigma](4/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046 \text{ V: } 20002$

14. $\epsilon\theta\nu\epsilon\sigma\iota\nu](4/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046 \text{ V: } 20002$

15. $\kappa\alpha\tau](3/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{V: } 20002$

• $\kappa\alpha\theta$: III: 10046

16. $\iota\delta\iota\alpha\nu](4/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046 \text{ V: } 20002$

17. $\delta\epsilon](4/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046 \text{ V: } 20002$

18. $\tau\omicron\iota\varsigma](4/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046 \text{ V: } 20002$

19. $\delta\omicron\kappa\omicron\upsilon\sigma\iota\nu](4/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046 \text{ V: } 20002$

20. $\mu\eta\pi\omega\varsigma](0/4) \text{ None}$

• $\mu\eta \pi\omega\varsigma$: $\rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046 \text{ V: } 20002$

21. $\epsilon\iota\varsigma](4/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046 \text{ V: } 20002$

22. $\kappa\epsilon\nu\omicron\nu](3/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046$

• $\kappa\alpha\iota\nu\omicron\nu$: V: 20002

23. $\tau\rho\epsilon\chi\omega](4/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046 \text{ V: } 20002$

24. $\eta](4/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046 \text{ V: } 20002$

25. $\epsilon\delta\rho\alpha\mu\omicron\nu](4/4) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.2}} \parallel \text{III: } 10046 \text{ V: } 20002$

Verse 2:3

Byz^{RP}: αλλ¹ ουδε² τιτος³ ο⁴ συν⁵ εμοι⁶ ελλην⁷ ων⁸
 ηναγκασθη⁹ περιτμηθηναι¹⁰

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁵	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁶	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αλλ	III
ουδε	III
τιτος	III
ο	IV
συν	IV
εμοι	IV
ελλην	III
ων	III
ηναγκασθη	III
περιτμηθηναι	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by

the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →unanimous_{gal.2.3} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): IV: 20001 V: 20002

Apparatus

1. αλλ] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.3} || III: 10046 IV: 20003
2. ουδε] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.3} || III: 10046 IV: 20003
3. τιτος] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.3} || III: 10046 IV: 20003
4. ο] (2/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.3}
 - *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046 IV: 20003
5. συν] (3/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.3} || IV: 20003
 - *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046
6. εμοι] (3/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.3} || IV: 20003
 - *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046
7. ελλην] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.3} || III: 10046 IV: 20003
8. ων] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.3} || III: 10046 IV: 20003
9. ηναγκασθη] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.3} || III: 10046 IV: 20003
10. περιτμηθηναι] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.3} || III: 10046 IV: 20003

Verse 2:4

Byz^{RP}: δια¹ δε² τους³ παρεισακτους⁴ ψευδαδελφους⁵
 οιτινες⁶ παρεισηλθον⁷ κατασκοπησαι⁸ την⁹ ελευθεριαν¹⁰
 ημων¹¹ ην¹² εχομεν¹³ εν¹⁴ χριστω¹⁵ ιησου¹⁶ ινα¹⁷
 ημας¹⁸ καταδουλωσωνται¹⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	IV: 20003
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁷	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁸	3	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
δια	III
δε	III
τους	III
παρεισακτους	III
ψευδαδελφους	III
οιτινες	III
παρεισηλθον	III
κατασκοπησα	III
την	III
ελευθεριαν	III
ημων	III
ην	III
εχομεν	III
εν	III
χριστω	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ιησου	III
ινα	III
ημας	III
καταδουλωσω	Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (3) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.4} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.

Apparatus

1. δια] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
2. δε] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
3. τους] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
4. παρεισακτους] (2/3) III: 10046 V: 20002
 - παρισακτους: IV: 20001
5. ψευδαδελφους] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
6. οιτινες] (2/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001
 - οιτεινες: V: 20002
7. παρεισηλθον] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
8. κατασκοπησαι] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
9. την] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
10. ελευθεριαν] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
11. ημων] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
12. ην] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
13. εχομεν] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
14. εν] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
15. χριστω] (2/3) IV: 20001 V: 20002
 - τω χριστω: III: 10046
16. ιησου] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
17. ινα] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
18. ημας] (3/3) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
19. καταδουλωσωνται] (0/3) None

- καταδουλωσουσιν: IV: 20001 V: 20002
- καταδουλωσωσιν: III: 10046

Verse 2:5

Byz^{RP}: οἱς¹ οὐδε² πρὸς³ ὥραν⁴ εἰξάμεν⁵ τῇ⁶ υποταγῇ⁷
 ἵνα⁸ ἡ⁹ ἀληθεία¹⁰ τοῦ¹¹ εὐαγγελίου¹² διαμεινῇ¹³
 πρὸς¹⁴ ὑμᾶς¹⁵

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁹	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁰	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.

⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οις	III
ουδε	III
προς	III
ωραν	III
ειξαμεν	III
τη	IV
υποταγη	IV
ινα	III
η	III
αληθεια	III
του	III
ευαγγελιου	IV
διαμεινη	III
προς	III
υμας	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (3) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.5} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): IV: 20003

Apparatus

1. οις] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
2. ουδε] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
3. προς] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
4. ωραν] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
5. ειξαμεν] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
6. τη] (3/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.5} || IV: 20001 V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046
7. υποταγη] (3/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.5} || IV: 20001 V: 20002

- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046

8. ινα] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002

9. η] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002

10. αληθεια] (3/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 V: 20002

- αληθεια: IV: 20001

11. του] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002

12. ευαγγελιου] (3/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.5} || IV: 20001 V: 20002

- θεου: III: 10046

13. διαμεινη] (3/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 IV: 20001

- διαμεινη: V: 20002

14. προς] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002

15. υμας] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.5} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002

Verse 2:6

Byz^{RP}: απο¹ δε² των³ δοκουντων⁴ ειναι⁵ τι⁶ οποιοι⁷
 ποτε⁸ ησαν⁹ ουδεν¹⁰ μοι¹¹ διαφερει¹² προσωπον¹³
 θεος¹⁴ ανθρωπου¹⁵ ου¹⁶ λαμβανει¹⁷ εμοι¹⁸ γαρ¹⁹ οι²⁰
 δοκουντες²¹ ουδεν²² προσανεθεντο²³

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹¹	1	Corr.: 20001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹²	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

¹¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
απο	III
δε	III
των	III
δοκουντων	III
ειναι	III
τι	III
οποιοι	III
ποτε	IV
ησαν	III
ουδεν	III
μοι	III
διαφερει	III
προσωπον	III
θεος	IV
ανθρωπου	III

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ου	III
λαμβάνει	III
εμοι	III
γαρ	III
οι	III
δοκουντες	III
ουδεν	III
προσανεθεντο	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (3) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.6} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): IV: 20003

Apparatus

1. $\alpha\pi\omicron]$ (3/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001
 - $[?]\pi\omicron$: V: 20002
2. $\delta\epsilon]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
3. $\tau\omega\nu]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
4. $\delta\omicron\kappa\omicron\upsilon\nu\tau\omega\nu]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
5. $\epsilon\iota\nu\alpha\iota]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
6. $\tau\iota]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
7. $\omicron\pi\omicron\iota\omicron\iota]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
8. $\pi\omicron\tau\epsilon]$ (2/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || V: 20002
 - $\pi\omicron\tau$: III: 10046 IV: 20001
9. $\eta\sigma\alpha\nu]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
10. $\omicron\upsilon\delta\epsilon\nu]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
11. $\mu\omicron\iota]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
12. $\delta\iota\alpha\phi\epsilon\rho\epsilon\iota]$ (3/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 V: 20002
 - $\delta\iota\alpha\phi\epsilon\rho\iota$: IV: 20001
13. $\pi\rho\omicron\sigma\omega\pi\omicron\nu]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
14. $\theta\epsilon\omicron\varsigma]$ (1/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6}
 - $\omicron\theta\epsilon\omicron\varsigma$: III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
15. $\alpha\nu\theta\rho\omega\pi\omicron\upsilon]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002

16. ου] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
17. λαμβανει] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
18. εμοι] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
19. γαρ] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
20. οι] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
21. δοκουντες] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
22. ουδεν] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
23. προσανθεντο] (3/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.6} || III: 10046 IV: 20001
- προσανθε[?]ντο: V: 20002

Verse 2:7

Byz^{RP}: ἀλλὰ¹ τουναντιον² ἰδοντες³ οτι⁴ πεπιστευμαι⁵
το⁶ ευαγγελιον⁷ της⁸ ακροβυστιας⁹ καθως¹⁰
πετρος¹¹ της¹² περιτομης¹³

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹³	1	Corr.: 20002 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁴	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αλλα	III
τουναντιον	III
ιδοντες	IV
οτι	III
πεπιστευμαι	III
το	III
ευαγγελιον	IV
της	III
ακροβυστιας	III
καθως	III
πετρος	III
της	III
περιτομης	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this

verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (3) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): IV: 20003

Apparatus

1. αλλα] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
2. τουναντιον] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
3. ιδοντες] (2/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} || V: 20002
 - ειδοντες: IV: 20001
 - ειδοτες: III: 10046
4. οτι] (3/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} || III: 10046 IV: 20001
 - [?]τι: V: 20002
5. πεπιστευμαι] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
6. το] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
7. ευαγγελιον] (3/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20002
 - ευαγγελ[?]: III: 10046

8. $\tau\eta\varsigma]$ (3/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
9. $\alpha\kappa\rho\beta\upsilon\sigma\tau\epsilon\iota\alpha\varsigma]$ (3/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001
- $\tau\text{---}\omicron\beta\upsilon\sigma\tau\epsilon\iota\alpha\varsigma$: V: 20002
10. $\kappa\alpha\theta\omega\varsigma]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
11. $\pi\epsilon\tau\rho\omicron\varsigma]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
12. $\tau\eta\varsigma]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
13. $\pi\epsilon\rho\iota\tau\omicron\mu\eta\varsigma]$ (3/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.7} \parallel IV: 20001 V: 20002
- $\pi\epsilon\rho\iota$ [?] \omicron [?]: III: 10046

Verse 2:8

Byz^{RP}: ο¹ γαρ² ενεργησας³ πετρω⁴ εις⁵ αποστολην⁶
της⁷ περιτομης⁸ ενηργησεν⁹ και¹⁰ εμοι¹¹ εις¹² τα¹³
εθνη¹⁴

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	1	Corr.: 20001 ^c ?
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁵	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁶	5	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (1).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ο	III
γαρ	III
ενεργησας	III
πετρω	III
εις	III
αποστολην	III
της	IV
περιτομης	IV
ενηργησεν	IV
και	IV
εμοι	IV
εις	III
τα	III
εθνη	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts

are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (3) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.8} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): IV: 20003 || Corr.: 20001^c?

Apparatus

1. ο] (4/5) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.8} || III: 10046 V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
2. γαρ] (4/5) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.8} || III: 10046 V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
3. ενεργησας] (4/5) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.8} || III: 10046 V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
4. πετω] (4/5) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.8} || III: 10046 V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
5. εις] (4/5) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.8} || III: 10046 V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
6. αποστολην] (4/5) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.8} || III: 10046 V: 20002

- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
7. της] (3/5) →unanimous_{gal.2.8} || V: 20002
- τη[?]: III: 10046
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
8. περιτομης] (3/5) →unanimous_{gal.2.8} || V: 20002
- [?]ριτομης: III: 10046
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
9. ενεργησεν] (4/5) →unanimous_{gal.2.8} || IV: 20001 V: 20002
- ενεργησεν: III: 10046
10. και] (3/5) →unanimous_{gal.2.8} || IV: 20001
- καμοι: III: 10046 V: 20002
11. εμοι] (3/5) →unanimous_{gal.2.8} || IV: 20001
- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046 V: 20002
12. εις] (5/5) →unanimous_{gal.2.8} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
13. τα] (5/5) →unanimous_{gal.2.8} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
14. εθνη] (5/5) →unanimous_{gal.2.8} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002

Verse 2:9

Byz^{RP}: και¹ γνοντες² την³ χαριν⁴ την⁵ δοθεισαν⁶
 μοι⁷ ιακωβος⁸ και⁹ κηφας¹⁰ και¹¹ ιωαννης¹² οι¹³
 δοκουντες¹⁴ στυλοι¹⁵ ειναι¹⁶ δεξιας¹⁷ εδωκαν¹⁸ εμοι¹⁹
 και²⁰ βαρναβα²¹ κοινωνιας²² ινα²³ ημεις²⁴ μεν²⁵ εις²⁶
 τα²⁷ εθνη²⁸ αυτοι²⁹ δε³⁰ εις³¹ την³² περιτομην³³

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	o	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	o	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁷	o	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation¹⁸	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *The*

¹⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

text is present only in a corrected hand and does not have a date associated to it.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
γνοντες	III
την	III
χαριν	III
την	III
δοθειςαν	III
μοι	III
ιακωβος	IV
και	III
κηφας	IV
και	III
ιωαννης	III
οι	III
δοκουντες	IV
στυλοι	IV
ειναι	III
δεξιας	III

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εδωκαν	III
εμοι	IV
και	IV
βαρναβα	IV
κοινωνιας	III
ινα	III
ημεις	IV
μεν	V
εις	IV
τα	IV
εθνη	IV
αυτοι	IV
δε	IV
εις	IV
την	IV
περιτομην	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.9} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): Corr.: 20001^c?

Apparatus

1. καὶ] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
 - [?]: III: 10046
2. γνοντες] (5/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.9} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
3. την] (5/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.9} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
4. χαριν] (5/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.9} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
5. την] (5/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.9} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
6. δοθειςαν] (5/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.9} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

7. $\mu\omicron\iota]$ (5/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
8. $\iota\alpha\kappa\omega\beta\omicron\varsigma]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- $\iota\alpha[?]\beta\omicron\varsigma$: III: 10046
9. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
10. $\kappa\eta\phi\alpha\varsigma]$ (3/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel IV: 20001 20003
- $\pi\epsilon\tau\rho\omicron\varsigma$: III: 10046
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
11. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (5/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
12. $\iota\omega\alpha\nu\nu\eta\varsigma]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
- $\iota\omega\alpha\nu\eta\varsigma$: IV: 20003
13. $\omicron\iota]$ (5/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
14. $\delta\omicron\kappa\omicron\upsilon\nu\tau\epsilon\varsigma]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- $\delta\omicron\kappa\omicron\upsilon\nu[?]$: III: 10046
15. $\sigma\tau\upsilon\lambda\omicron\iota]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- $[?]\lambda\omicron\iota$: III: 10046
16. $\epsilon\iota\nu\alpha\iota]$ (5/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
17. $\delta\epsilon\xi\iota\alpha\varsigma]$ (5/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
18. $\epsilon\delta\omega\kappa\alpha\nu]$ (5/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
19. $\epsilon\mu\omicron\iota]$ (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} \parallel IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

- $\epsilon\mu[\text{?}]\iota$: III: 10046
20. $\kappa\alpha\iota$] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- $[\text{?}]\iota$: III: 10046
21. $\beta\alpha\rho\nu\alpha\beta\alpha$] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- $[\text{?}]$: III: 10046
22. $\kappa\omicron\iota\nu\omega\nu\iota\alpha\varsigma$] (5/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
23. $\iota\nu\alpha$] (5/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
24. $\eta\mu\epsilon\iota\varsigma$] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- $\eta\mu[\text{?}]$: III: 10046
25. $\mu\epsilon\nu$] (2/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} || V: 20002
- $[\text{?}]$: III: 10046
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
26. $\epsilon\iota\varsigma$] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- $[\text{?}]$: III: 10046
27. $\tau\alpha$] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- $[\text{?}]$: III: 10046
28. $\epsilon\theta\nu\eta$] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- $[\text{?}]$: III: 10046
29. $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omicron\iota$] (4/4) \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- $[\text{?}]$: III: 10046

30. δε] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046

31. εις] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

- ει[?]: III: 10046

32. την] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

- [?]ν: III: 10046

33. περιτομην] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

- περ[?]: III: 10046

Verse 2:10

Byz^{RP}: μονον¹ των² πτωχων³ ινα⁴ μνημονευωμεν⁵ ο⁶
και⁷ εσπουδασα⁸ αυτο⁹ τουτο¹⁰ ποιησαι¹¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	3	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁹	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²⁰	3	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (3) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
μονον	IV
των	IV
πτωχων	IV
ινα	IV
μνημονευωμεν	IV
ο	IV
και	IV
εσπουδασα	IV
αυτο	IV
τουτο	IV
ποιησαι	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (1) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are

therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): IV: 20001 20003

Apparatus

1. μονον] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10} || V: 20002
2. των] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10} || V: 20002
3. πτωχων] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10} || V: 20002
4. ινα] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10} || V: 20002
5. μνημονευωμεν] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10} || V: 20002
6. ο] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10} || V: 20002
7. και] (2/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10}
 - [?]α[?]: V: 20002
8. εσπουδασα] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10} || V: 20002
9. αυτο] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10} || V: 20002
10. τουτο] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10} || V: 20002
11. ποιησαι] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.10} || V: 20002

Verse 2:11

Byz^{RP}: οτε¹ δε² ηλθεν³ πετρος⁴ εις⁵ αντιοχειαν⁶ κατα⁷
 προσωπον⁸ αυτω⁹ αντεστην¹⁰ οτι¹¹ κατεγνωσμενος¹²
 ην¹³

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	3	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²¹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²²	3	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

²¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (3) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οτε	IV
δε	IV
ηλθεν	IV
πετρος	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
εις	IV
αντιοχειαν	IV
κατα	IV
προσωπον	IV
αυτω	IV
αντεστην	IV
οτι	IV
κατεγνωσμενος	
ην	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this

verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (1) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.11} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.
- \rightarrow A_{gal.2.11} group, attesting to οτε δε ηλθεν κηφας εις αντιοχειαν κατα προσωπον αυτω αντεστην οτι κατεγνωσμενος ην (2): IV: 20003 V: 20002

Apparatus

1. οτε] (3/3) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.11} || IV: 20001
2. δε] (3/3) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.11} || IV: 20001
3. ηλθεν] (3/3) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.11} || IV: 20001
4. πετρος] (o/3) None
 - κηφας: \rightarrow A_{gal.2.11} || IV: 20001
5. εις] (3/3) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.11} || IV: 20001
6. αντιοχειαν] (2/3) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.11}
 - αντιοχειαν: IV: 20001
7. κατα] (3/3) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.11} || IV: 20001

8. $\text{προσωπον}] (3/3) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.11}} \parallel \text{IV: } 20001$
9. $\text{αυτω}] (3/3) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.11}} \parallel \text{IV: } 20001$
10. $\text{αντεστην}] (3/3) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.11}} \parallel \text{IV: } 20001$
11. $\text{οτι}] (3/3) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.11}} \parallel \text{IV: } 20001$
12. $\text{κατεγνωσμενος}] (3/3) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.11}} \parallel \text{IV: } 20001$
13. $\text{ην}] (3/3) \rightarrow A_{\text{gal.2.11}} \parallel \text{IV: } 20001$

Verse 2:12

Byz^{RP}: προ¹ του² γαρ³ ελθειν⁴ τινας⁵ απο⁶ ιακωβου⁷
μετα⁸ των⁹ εθνων¹⁰ συνησθιεν¹¹ οτε¹² δε¹³ ηλθον¹⁴
υπεστελλεν¹⁵ και¹⁶ αφωριζεν¹⁷ εαυτον¹⁸ φοβουμενος¹⁹
τους²⁰ εκ²¹ περιτομης²²

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²³	2	Corr.: 10046 ^c ? 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²⁴	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

²³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
προ	IV
του	IV
γαρ	IV
ελθειν	IV
τινας	IV
απο	III
ιακωβου	III
μετα	III
των	III
εθνων	III
συνησθιεν	IV
οτε	III
δε	III
ηλθον	V
υπεστελλεν	IV
και	III
αφωριζεν	III
εαυτον	III

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
φοβουμενος	III
τους	III
εκ	III
περιτομης	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.12} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.

Apparatus

1. προ] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046
2. του] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046
3. γαρ] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046
4. ελθειν] (2/4) IV: 20003 V: 20002
- ελθιν: IV: 20001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046
5. τινας] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- [?]ινα: III: 10046
6. απο] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
7. ιακωβου] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
8. μετα] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
9. των] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
10. εθνων] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
11. συνησθειν] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- συνησθειον: III: 10046
12. οτε] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
13. δε] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
14. ηλθον] (1/4) V: 20002
- ηλθεν: III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
15. υπεστελλεν] (2/4) IV: 20001 20003
- υ[?]εστελλεν: V: 20002

- υπεστέλεν: III: 10046

16. και] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
17. αφωριζεν] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
18. εαυτον] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
19. φοβουμενος] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20. τους] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
21. εκ] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
22. περιτομης] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

Verse 2:13

Byz^{RP}: και¹ συνυπεκριθησαν² αυτω³ και⁴ οι⁵ λοιποι⁶
 ιουδαιοι⁷ ωστε⁸ και⁹ βαρναβας¹⁰ συναπηχθη¹¹
 αυτων¹² τη¹³ υποκρισει¹⁴

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²⁵	1	Corr.: 20001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²⁶	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

²⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	III
συνυπεκριθησαν	III
αυτω	III
και	IV
οι	III
λοιποι	III
ιουδαιοι	III
ωστε	III
και	III
βαρναβας	III
συναπηχθη	IV
αυτων	III
τη	III
υποκρισει	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts

are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (3) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.13} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): v: 20002

Apparatus

1. και] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
2. συνυπεκριθισαν] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
3. αυτω] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
4. και] (2/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.13} || IV: 20001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046 IV: 20003
5. οι] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
6. λοιποι] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
7. ιουδαιοι] (4/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
8. ωστε] (3/4) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20003
 - παντες ωστε: IV: 20001

9. και] (4/4) → unanimous_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
10. βαρναβας] (4/4) → unanimous_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
11. συναπηχθη] (3/4) → unanimous_{gal.2.13} || IV: 20001 20003
- απηχθη: III: 10046
12. αυτων] (4/4) → unanimous_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
13. τη] (4/4) → unanimous_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
14. υποκρισει] (3/4) → unanimous_{gal.2.13} || III: 10046 IV: 20003
- υποκρισι: IV: 20001

Verse 2:14

Byz^{RP}: ἀλλ¹ ὅτε² εἶδον³ ὅτι⁴ οὐκ⁵ ὀρθοποδοῦσιν⁶ πρὸς⁷
 τὴν⁸ ἀληθειαν⁹ τοῦ¹⁰ εὐαγγελίου¹¹ εἶπον¹² τῷ¹³
 πετρῷ¹⁴ ἐμπροσθεν¹⁵ πάντων¹⁶ ἐν¹⁷ σοῦ¹⁸ ἰουδαίος¹⁹
 ὑπαρχῶν²⁰ ἐθνικῶς²¹ ζῆς²² καὶ²³ οὐκ²⁴ ἰουδαϊκῶς²⁵
 τί²⁶ τὰ²⁷ ἔθνη²⁸ ἀναγκάζεις²⁹ ἰουδαίζειν³⁰

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²⁷	2	Corr.: 20001 ^{c?} 20003 ^{c?}
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²⁸	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

²⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αλλ	III
οτε	III
ειδον	III
οτι	III
ουκ	III
ορθοποδουσιν	III
προς	III
την	III
αληθειαν	III
του	III
ευαγγελιου	III
ειπον	III
τω	III
πετρω	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
εμπροσθεν	III
παντων	III
ει	III
συ	III

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ιουδαιος	III
υπαρχων	III
εθνικως	III
ζης	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
και	IV
ουκ	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
ιουδαιικως	IV
τι	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
τα	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
εθνη	III
αναγκαζεις	III
ιουδαιζειν	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts

are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.14} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.

Apparatus

1. αλλ] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
2. οτε] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
3. ειδον] (3/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
 - ιδον: V: 20002
4. οτι] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
5. ουκ] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
6. ορθοποδουσιν] (3/4) III: 10046 IV: 20003 V: 20002
 - ορθοποδουσι: IV: 20001
7. προς] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
8. την] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
9. αληθειαν] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
10. του] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

11. ευαγγελιου] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
12. ειπον] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
13. τω] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
14. πετρω] (0/4) None
- κηφα: III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
15. εμπροσθεν] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
16. παντων] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
17. ει] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
18. συ] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
19. ιουδαιος] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20. υπαρχων] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
21. εθνικως] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
22. ζης] (0/4) None
- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
23. και] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046
24. ουκ] (0/4) None
- ουχ: IV: 20001 V: 20002
 - ουχι: IV: 20003
 - *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046
25. ιουδαιικως] (2/4) IV: 20001 20003
- [?]κως: V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046
26. τι] (0/4) None

- ζης: III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

27. τα] (0/4) None

- πως τα: III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

28. εθνη] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

29. αναγκαζεις] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

30. ιουδαιζειν] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

Verse 2:15

Byz^{RP}: ημεις¹₈ φυσει² ιουδαιοι³ και⁴ ουκ⁵ εξ⁶ εθνων⁷
αμαρτωλοι

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²⁹	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁰	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

²⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ἡμεῖς	III
φύσει	III
ἰουδαῖοι	III
καὶ	IV
οὐκ	III
ἐξ	III
ἐθνῶν	III
ἁμαρτωλοὶ	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (3) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.15} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): IV: [20003](#)

Apparatus

1. ημεις] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.15} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
2. φυσει] (3/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.15} || III: 10046 IV: 20001
 - φυσι: V: 20002
3. ιουδαιοι] (3/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.15} || III: 10046 V: 20002
 - ιουδαιοι: IV: 20001
4. και] (3/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.15} || IV: 20001 V: 20002
 - οντες και: III: 10046
5. ουκ] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.15} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
6. εξ] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.15} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
7. εθνων] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.15} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
8. αμαρτωλοι] (4/4) →unanimous_{gal.2.15} || III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002

Verse 2:16

Byz^{RP}: ειδότες¹ οτι² ου³ δικαιουται⁴ ανθρωπος⁵ εξ⁶
 εργων⁷ νομου⁸ εαν⁹ μη¹⁰ δια¹¹ πιστεως¹² ιησου¹³
 χριστου¹⁴ και¹⁵ ημεις¹⁶ εις¹⁷ χριστον¹⁸ ιησουν¹⁹
 επιστευσαμεν²⁰ ινα²¹ δικαιωθωμεν²² εκ²³ πιστεως²⁴
 χριστου²⁵ και²⁶ ουκ²⁷ εξ²⁸ εργων²⁹ νομου³⁰ διοτι³¹
 ου³² δικαιωθησεται³³ εξ³⁴ εργων³⁵ νομου³⁶ πασα³⁷
 σαρξ³⁸

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³¹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³²	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

³¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ειδοτες	III
οτι	III
ου	III
δικαιουται	III
ανθρωπος	III
εξ	III
εργων	III
νομου	III
εαν	III
μη	III
δια	III

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
πιστεως	III
ιησου	III
χριστου	III
και	III
ημεις	III
εις	III
χριστον	IV
ιησουν	IV
επιστευσαμεν	VI
ινα	III
δικαιωθωμεν	III
εκ	III
πιστεως	III
χριστου	III
και	III
ουκ	III
εξ	III
εργων	III
νομου	III

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
διοτι	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
ου	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
δικαιωθησεν	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
εξ	III
εργων	III
νομου	III
πασα	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
σαρξ	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individu-

ally shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.16} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (ο): None.

Apparatus

1. **ειδοτες]** (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
2. **οτι]** (2/4) III: 10046 V: 20002
 - δε οτι: IV: 20001 20003
3. **ου]** (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
4. **δικαιουται]** (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
5. **ανθρωπος]** (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
6. **εξ]** (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
7. **εργων]** (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
8. **νομου]** (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
9. **εαν]** (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
10. **μη]** (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
11. **δια]** (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
12. **πιστεως]** (3/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 V: 20002
 - πιστες: IV: 20003
13. **ιησου]** (2/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001
 - χριστου ιησου: IV: 20003 V: 20002

14. $\chi\rho\iota\sigma\tau\upsilon]$ (2/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003 V: 20002
15. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
16. $\eta\mu\epsilon\iota\varsigma]$ (3/4) III: 10046 IV: 20003 V: 20002
- $\eta\mu\iota\varsigma$: IV: 20001
17. $\epsilon\iota\varsigma]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
18. $\chi\rho\iota\sigma\tau\omicron\nu]$ (2/4) IV: 20001 V: 20002
- $\iota\eta\sigma\omicron\upsilon\nu \chi\rho\iota\sigma\tau\omicron\nu$: III: 10046 IV: 20003
19. $\iota\eta\sigma\omicron\upsilon\nu]$ (2/4) IV: 20001 V: 20002
- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046 IV: 20003
20. $\epsilon\pi\iota\sigma\tau\epsilon\upsilon\sigma\alpha\mu\epsilon\nu]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
21. $\iota\nu\alpha]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
22. $\delta\iota\kappa\alpha\iota\omega\theta\omega\mu\epsilon\nu]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
23. $\epsilon\kappa]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
24. $\pi\iota\sigma\tau\epsilon\omega\varsigma]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
25. $\chi\rho\iota\sigma\tau\upsilon]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
26. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
27. $\omicron\upsilon\kappa]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
28. $\epsilon\acute{\xi}]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
29. $\epsilon\rho\gamma\omega\nu]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
30. $\nu\omicron\mu\omicron\upsilon]$ (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
31. $\delta\iota\omicron\tau\iota]$ (0/4) None
- $\omicron\tau\iota$: III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

32. ου] (ο/4) None

- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

33. δικαιωθησεται] (ο/4) None

- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

34. εξ] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

35. εργων] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

36. νομου] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

37. πασα] (ο/4) None

- ου δικαιωθησεται πασα: III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

38. σαρξ] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

Verse 2:17

Byz^{RP}: εἰ¹ δε² ζητουντες³ δικαιωθηναι⁴ εν⁵ χριστω⁶
 ευρεθημεν⁷ και⁸ αυτοι⁹ αμαρτωλοι¹⁰ αρα¹¹ χριστος¹²
 αμαρτιας¹³ διακονος¹⁴ μη¹⁵ γενοιτο¹⁶

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	V: 20002
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³³	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁴	3	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.

³³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ει	III
δε	III
ζητουντες	III
δικαιωθηναι	III
εν	III
χριστω	III
ευρεθημεν	IV
και	III
αυτοι	III
αμαρτωλοι	III
αρα	III
χριστος	III
αμαρτιας	III
διακονος	III
μη	III
γενοιτο	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (1) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.17} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): IV: 20001 20003

Apparatus

1. εἰ] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
2. δε] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
3. ζητουντες] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
4. δικαιωθηναι] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
5. εν] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
6. χριστω] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
7. ευρεθημεν] (2/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.17}
 - ευρεθωμεν: III: 10046

8. και] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
9. αυτοι] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
10. αμαρτωλοι] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
11. αρα] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
12. χριστος] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
13. αμαρτιας] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
14. διακονος] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
15. μη] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046
16. γενοιτο] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.17} || III: 10046

Verse 2:18

Byz^{RP}: εἰ¹ γὰρ² α³ κατελυσά⁴ ταυτα⁵ παλιν⁶ οικοδομῶ⁷
παραβατην⁸ εμαυτον⁹ συνιστημι¹⁰

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³⁵	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁶	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

³⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ει	III
γαρ	III
α	III
κατελυσα	III
ταυτα	III
παλιν	III
οικοδομω	III
παραβατην	
εμαυτον	III
συνιστημι	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individu-

ally shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.18} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.
- \rightarrow A_{gal.2.18} group, attesting to ει γαρ α κατελυσα ταυτα παλιν οικοδομω παραβατην εμαυτον συνιστανω (2): IV: 20001 20003

Apparatus

1. ει] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.18} || III: 10046 V: 20002
2. γαρ] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.18} || III: 10046 V: 20002
3. α] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.18} || III: 10046 V: 20002
4. κατελυσα] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.18} || III: 10046 V: 20002
5. ταυτα] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.18} || III: 10046 V: 20002
6. παλιν] (3/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.18} || III: 10046
 - πα[?]ιν: V: 20002
7. οικοδομω] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.18} || III: 10046 V: 20002
8. παραβατην] (3/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.18} || V: 20002
 - παρα[?]ατην: III: 10046
9. εμαυτον] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.18} || III: 10046 V: 20002
10. συνιστημι] (o/4) None
 - συνιστανω: \rightarrow A_{gal.2.18} || III: 10046 V: 20002

Verse 2:19

Byz^{RP}: εγω¹ γαρ² δια³ νομου⁴ νομω⁵ απεθανον⁶ ινα⁷
θεω⁸ ζησω⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³⁷	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁸	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.

³⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εγω	III
γαρ	III
δια	III
νομου	IV
νομω	III
απεθανον	III
ινα	III
θεω	III
ζησω	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition

may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (1) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{gal.2.19} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.
- \rightarrow A_{gal.2.19} group, attesting to $\epsilon\gamma\omega\ \gamma\alpha\rho\ \delta\iota\alpha\ \nu\omicron\mu\omicron\upsilon\ \nu\omicron\mu\omega\ \alpha\pi\epsilon\theta\alpha\nu\omicron\nu\ \iota\nu\alpha\ \theta\epsilon\omega\ \zeta\eta\sigma\omega\ \chi\rho\iota\sigma\tau\omega\ \sigma\upsilon\nu\epsilon\sigma\tau\alpha\upsilon\rho\omega\mu\alpha\iota$ (3): IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

Apparatus

1. $\epsilon\gamma\omega$] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.19} || III: 10046
2. $\gamma\alpha\rho$] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.19} || III: 10046
3. $\delta\iota\alpha$] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.19} || III: 10046
4. $\nu\omicron\mu\omicron\upsilon$] (3/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.19}
 - [?]ομου: III: 10046
5. $\nu\omicron\mu\omega$] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.19} || III: 10046
6. $\alpha\pi\epsilon\theta\alpha\nu\omicron\nu$] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.19} || III: 10046
7. $\iota\nu\alpha$] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.19} || III: 10046
8. $\theta\epsilon\omega$] (4/4) \rightarrow A_{gal.2.19} || III: 10046
9. $\zeta\eta\sigma\omega$] (o/4) None
 - $\zeta\eta\sigma\omega\ \chi\rho\iota\sigma\tau\omega\ \sigma\upsilon\nu\epsilon\sigma\tau\alpha\upsilon\rho\omega\mu\alpha\iota$: \rightarrow A_{gal.2.19}
 - $\zeta\eta\sigma\omega\ \chi\rho\iota\sigma\tau\omega\ \sigma\upsilon\nu\epsilon\sigma\tau\rho\alpha\iota$: III: 10046

Verse 2:20

Byz^{RP}: χριστῶ¹ συνεσταυρωμαί² ζῶ³ δε⁴ ουκετι⁵ ἐγώ⁶
 ζη⁷ δε⁸ ἐν⁹ ἐμοί¹⁰ χριστός¹¹ ὁ¹² δε¹³ νυν¹⁴ ζῶ¹⁵ ἐν¹⁶
 σαρκί¹⁷ ἐν¹⁸ πίστει¹⁹ ζῶ²⁰ τη²¹ τοῦ²² υἱοῦ²³ τοῦ²⁴
 θεοῦ²⁵ τοῦ²⁶ ἀγαπησαντος²⁷ με²⁸ καὶ²⁹ παραδόντος³⁰
 ἑαυτὸν³¹ ὑπὲρ³² ἐμοῦ³³

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	o	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	o	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³⁹	o	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation⁴⁰	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

³⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
χριστω	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
συνεσταυρω	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>
ζω	III
δε	III
ουκετι	III
εγω	III
ζη	IV
δε	IV
εν	III
εμοι	III

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
χριστος	III
ο	III
δε	III
νυν	III
ζω	III
εν	III
σαρκι	III
εν	III
πιστει	IV
ζω	III
τη	III
του	III
υιου	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
του	III
αγαπησαντο	V
με	IV
και	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
παραδοντος	IV
εαυτον	III
υπερ	III
εμου	III

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.20} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (0): None.

Apparatus

1. χριστω] (0/4) None

- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
2. συνεσταυρωμαι] (ο/4) None
- *either missing or lacuna*: III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
3. ζω] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
4. δε] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
5. ουκετι] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
6. εγω] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
7. ζη] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- [?]: III: 10046
8. δε] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- [?]ε: III: 10046
9. εν] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
10. εμοι] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
11. χριστος] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
12. ο] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
13. δε] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
14. νυν] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
15. ζω] (3/4) III: 10046 IV: 20003 V: 20002
- ς ζω: IV: 20001
16. εν] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
17. σαρκι] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
18. εν] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
19. πιστει] (2/4) IV: 20003 V: 20002

- [?]: III: 10046
 - πιστι: IV: 20001
20. ζω] (3/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
21. τη] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
22. του] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
23. υιου] (2/4) IV: 20001 V: 20002
- θεου: III: 10046 IV: 20003
24. του] (2/4) IV: 20001 V: 20002
- και: III: 10046 IV: 20003
25. θεου] (2/4) IV: 20001 V: 20002
- χριστου: III: 10046 IV: 20003
26. του] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
27. αγαπησαντος] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- αγαπησαν[?]: III: 10046
28. με] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- [?]: III: 10046
29. και] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- [?]: III: 10046
30. παραδοντος] (3/4) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
- [?]ο[?]τος: III: 10046
31. εαυτον] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

32. υπερ] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

33. εμου] (4/4) III: 10046 IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002

Verse 2:21

Byz^{RP}: ουκ¹ αθετω² την³ χαριν⁴ του⁵ θεου⁶ ει⁷ γαρ⁸
 δια⁹ νομου¹⁰ δικαιοσυνη¹¹ αρα¹² χριστος¹³ δωρεαν¹⁴
 απεθανεν¹⁵

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	4	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	1	III: 10046

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁴¹	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁴²	3	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): III.

⁴¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (4) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (1) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ουκ	IV
αθετω	IV
την	IV
χαριν	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
ει	IV
γαρ	IV
δια	IV
νομου	IV
δικαιοσυνη	IV
αρα	IV
χριστος	IV
δωρεαν	IV
απεθανεν	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (o) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{gal.2.21} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): IV: **20001 20003** V: **20002**

Apparatus

1. ουκ] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.21}
2. αθετω] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.21}
3. την] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.21}
4. χαριν] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.21}
5. του] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.21}
6. θεου] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.21}
7. ει] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.21}
8. γαρ] (3/3) →**unanimous**_{gal.2.21}

9. δια] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.21}
10. νομου] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.21}
11. δικαιοσυνη] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.21}
12. αρα] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.21}
13. χριστος] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.21}
14. δωρεαν] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.21}
15. απεθανεν] (3/3) →unanimous_{gal.2.21}